

Random Walk Model

$$\frac{\Delta s}{s} = e^{\mu\Delta t + \sigma\Delta X} - 1 + \frac{k\Delta t}{s}$$

Parameters

- μ = expected return
- σ = standard deviation
- s_0 = initial portfolio value
- k = yearly savings or withdrawals
- t = number of years
- Δt = time interval

Parameter Estimation

- % cash
- % bonds
- % stocks
- Calculate real return relative to CPI plus %
- Subtract investment expenses of basis points

Graphing Options

- One walk at a time Density Cumulative density

To set other graphing options use the Graph menu

Press the enter/return key to draw a new graph

(To see data values, move the mouse over the curve and pause.)

